



An Open Tool for Building Low Carbon Development Scenarios and Forecasting GHG Emissions









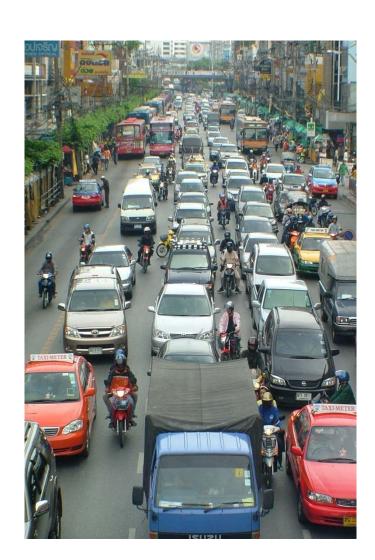
EFFECT Why EFFECT?

Strong Demand from Countries:

- Building LCD scenarios consistent across sectors
- Forecasting GHG emissions
- Improving access to climate change finance
- Developing industrial advantage

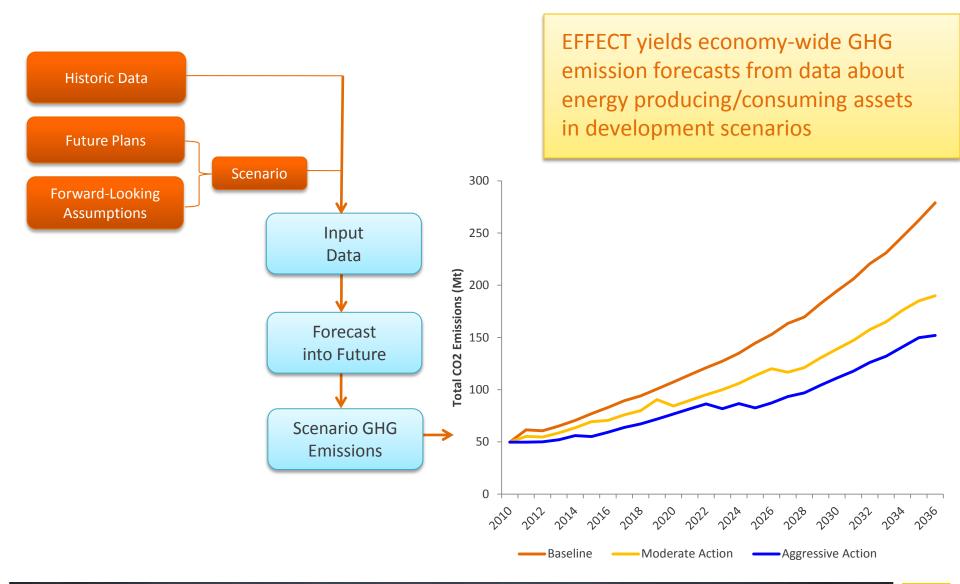
Key Advantages of EFFECT:

- Transparent Enables consensus building among a wide range of stakeholders
- Flexible Enables customization to suit local conditions
- Adept Compiles a large amount of local data from multiple sources





How it Works



Stylized Example | Georgia LCD Pathway

ANALYSIS FOR GEORGIA



Objective

 Reduce fossil fuel use in order to improve balance of trade and energy security

Symptoms

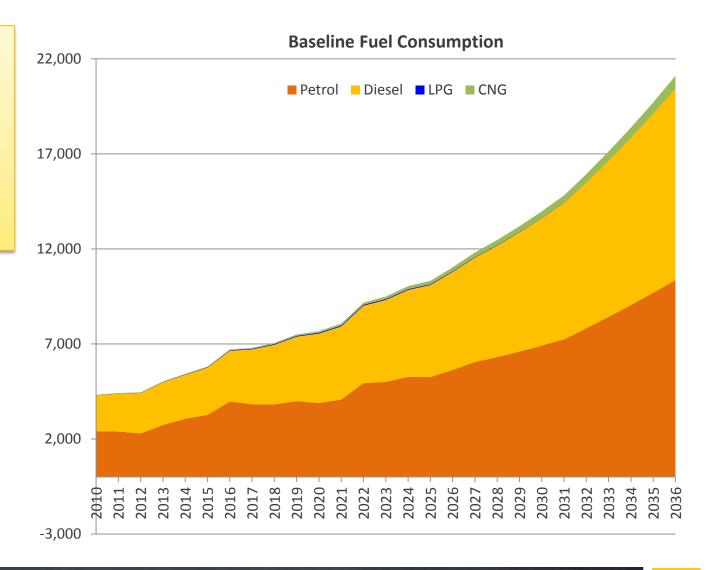
- Chronic current account deficit (above 10%)
- 10-fold increase in petroleum imports between 1998 and 2008
- 27% increase between Jan and May 2011 (year study started)



Fuel Consumption Scenario Analysis

Option 1 | Baseline **Fuel Consumption**

Significant increase in total fuel imports if the government takes no action



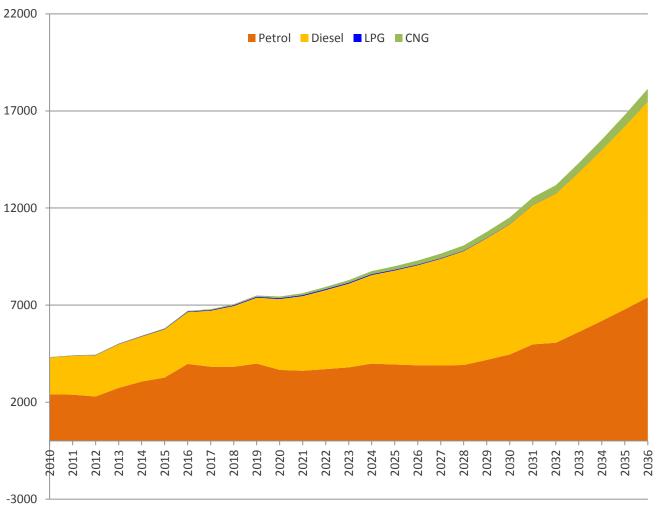


Fuel Consumption Scenario Analysis

Option 2 | Greening **Private Cars Scenario**

- Introduce vehicle emission standards
- Increase vehicles taxes on older imported cars

Private Cars Intervention Fuel Consumption



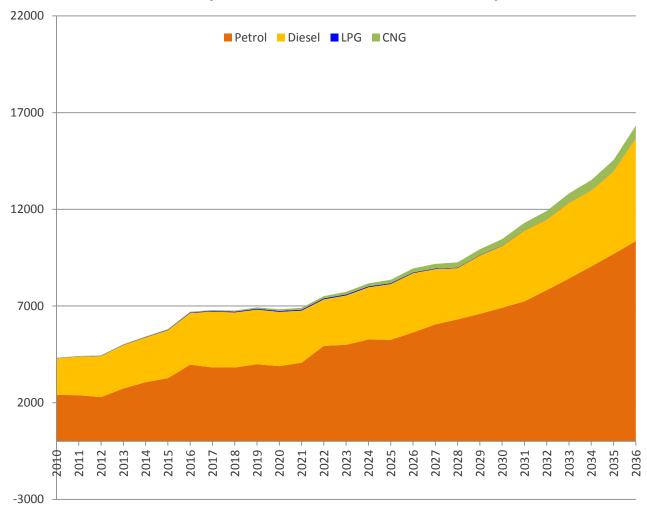


Fuel Consumption Scenario Analysis

Option 3 | Greening **Public Transportation** Scenario

- Correct mini-bus market failures
- Support development of sustainable urban transport
- Support commercial intercity public transportation services

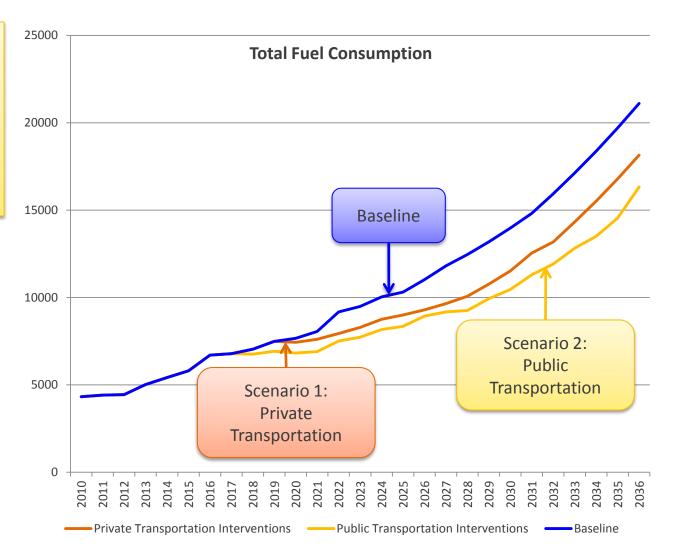
Public Transportation Interventions Fuel Consumption





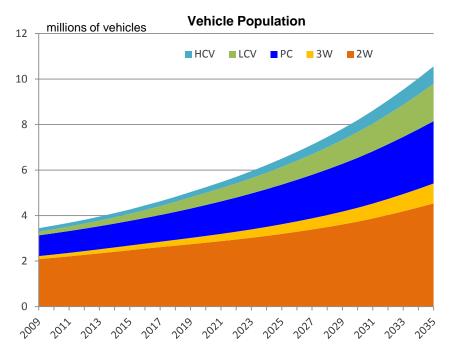
LCD Scenario Comparison

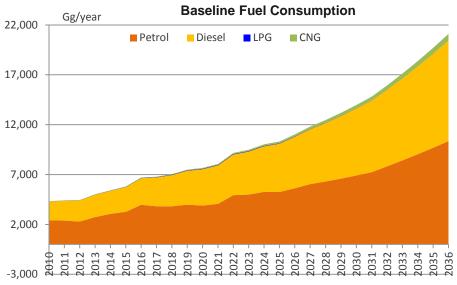
With all else being equal, public transportation interventions result in a greater reduction in fuel consumption

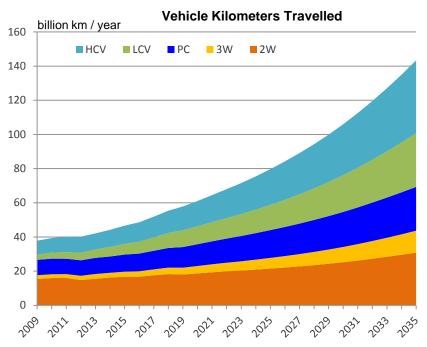


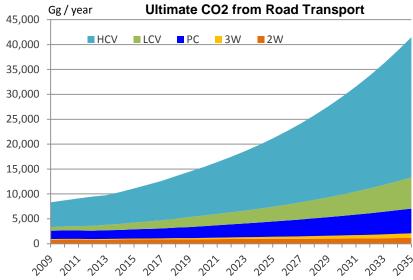


Add'l Results for Building Scenarios











Analysis can Cover 6 Sectors



Transport (road + rail)



Power



Industry



Households



Agriculture



Nonresidential

TO GET MODEL | Download from ESMAP Website http://esmap.org/esmap/EFFECT

Energy Sector Management Assistance Program

TRAINING | E-Learning course from WBI Website http://vle.worldbank.org/moodle/course/view.php?id=500 Login: lcd01; password: lcd

SUPPORT | User guides available in software & from ESMAP Staff

FOR ADDITIONAL SUPPORT, CONTACT:

PEDZI MAKUMBE, ENERGY SPECIALIST

202.473.9371

PMAKUMBE@WORLDBANK.ORG









