



**HOMER**  
Energy

**Foundations of HOMER Pro**  
**Economic Optimization of Hybrid Renewable**  
**Microgrids with HOMER<sup>®</sup> Pro**

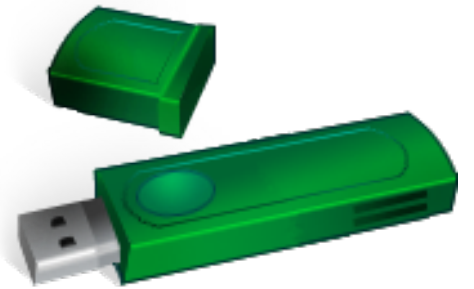
# Objectives / Agenda

- Introductions
- Describe HOMER Pro's SOS: Simulation—Optimization—Sensitivity paradigm
- Familiarize you with the user interface
- Lessons:
  1. Conceptual/prefeasibility analysis with HOMER Pro
    - Quick & easy
  2. Refined analysis
    - Detailed load data & specific components
  3. Detailed costing
  4. Larger systems with multiple generators
    - Dispatch strategies & operating reserve



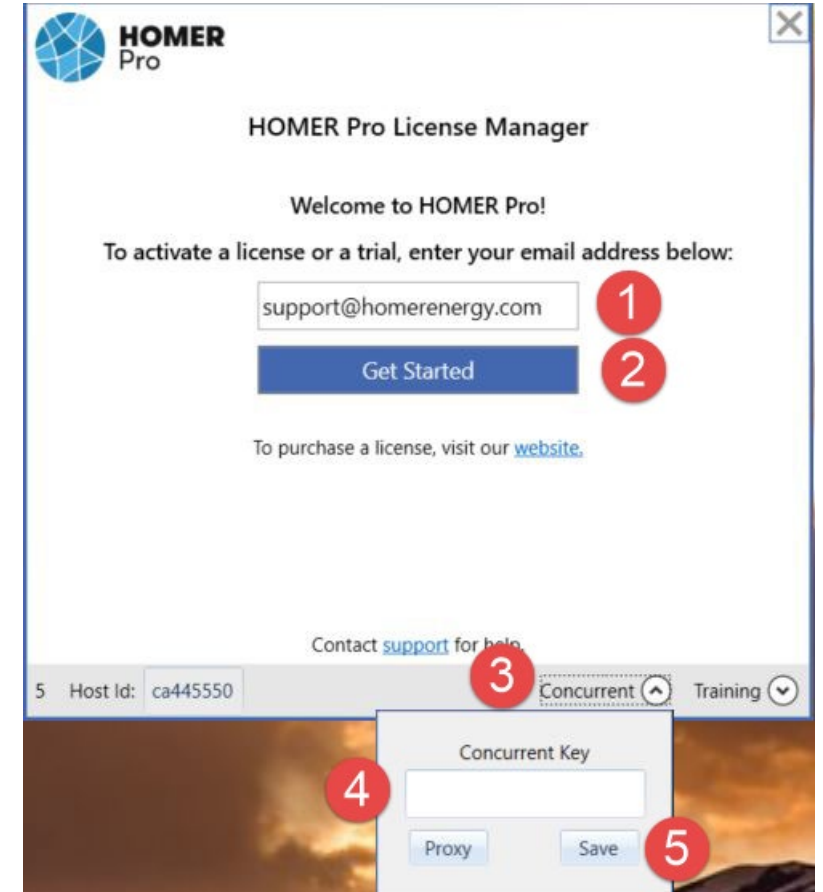
# Before we begin

- You should have HOMER Pro installed and licensed
- On your USB Drive
  - HOMER files for each lesson
  - HOMER Pro Foundations Presentation
  - HOMER Pro Foundations Student Training Guide
  - Description of HOMER Products & Services



# To Activate License:

- Double-click Install file on USB drive
    - "HomerPro-3.13.1\_x64.msi" or
    - "HomerPro-3.13.1.msi" if your Windows is 32 bit
  - Open HOMER Pro
1. Enter your email address →
  2. Do **NOT** click on Get Started
  3. Click on down arrow next to "Concurrent"
  4. Type Concurrent Key in popped up window
    - Concurrent key: 499884110507563003
  5. Click Save



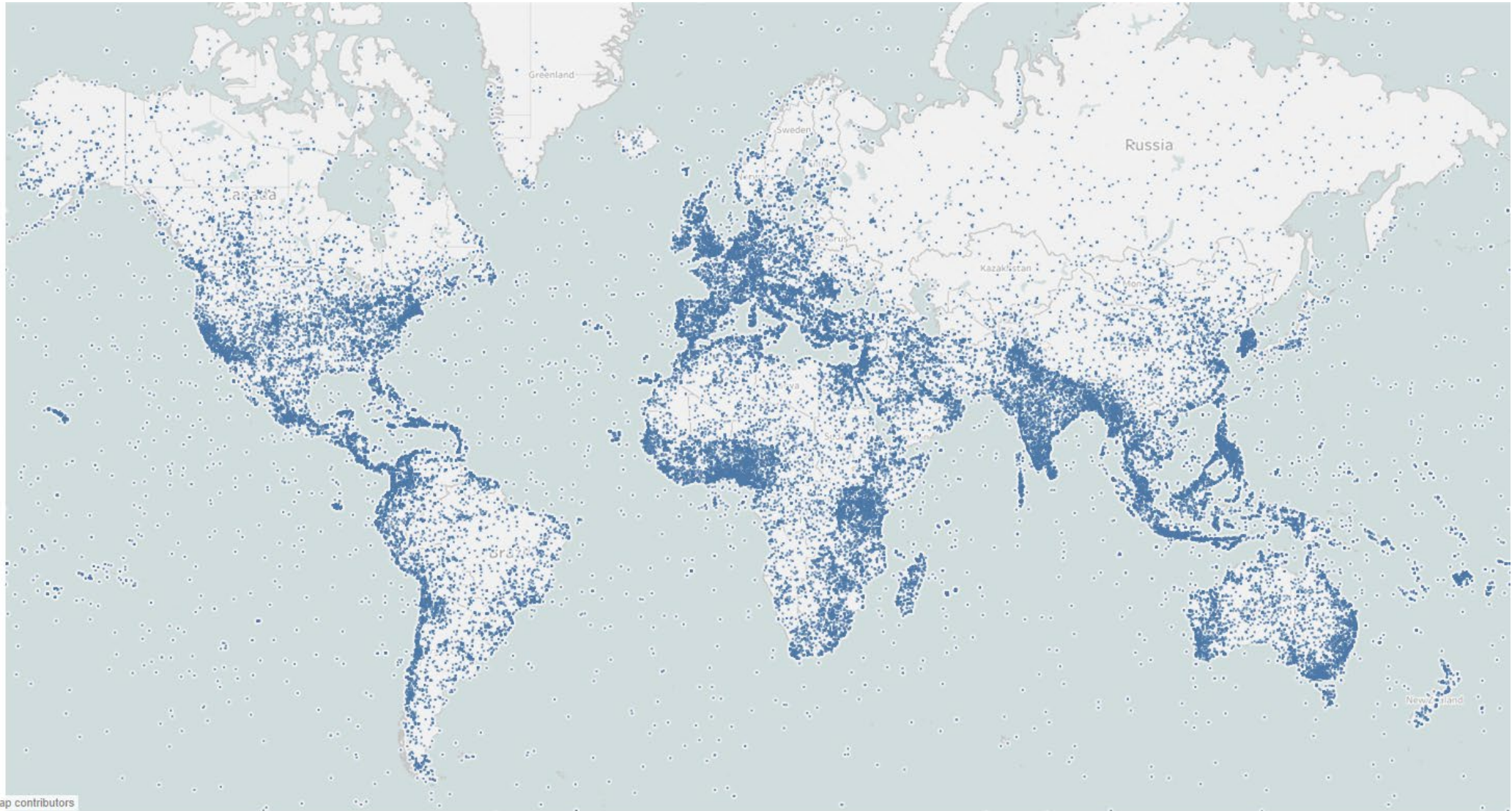
# The Microgrid and DER Modeling Experts

- Created at **National Renewable Energy Lab (NREL)** in 1992; privatized in 2009
- Exclusive developer and distributor of the HOMER<sup>®</sup> software suite
- The **trusted global standard** for economic analyses of hybrid system design





# 70,000+ microgrid projects in HOMER® Pro



© OpenStreetMap contributors



**HOMER** Energy

# HOMER Solutions

## Services

Consulting

Training

Support

## Software Solutions

HOMER Pro

HOMER Grid

HOMER QuickStart

HOMER QuickGrid

HOMER SaaS API

HOMER Controller API

## Market Access

Conferences and Webinars

Microgrid News

Industry Partner Program

Network Component Library



**HOMER** Energy

# HOMER Energy's Component Partners



**LEONICS**®



**SPARKMETER**⚡

**MICROGRID**  
Systems Laboratory  
*Accelerating Our Energy Future*







**HOMER**  
Pro

Get **insight** into the complexities and tradeoffs of **cost-effective, reliable microgrids and hybrid energy systems.**



**HOMER** Energy

# Microgrid Markets

- Off-Grid

- Energy Access

- No existing infrastructure

- Island & isolated utilities

- Existing diesel-based power system

- Grid-Connected (behind the meter)

- Reliability & resilience

- Utility cost management

- Demand charge, TOU, and sellback restrictions



**HOMER**  
Pro



**HOMER**  
Grid



**HOMER** Energy

# Too Many Choices

Solar

Fuel Cells

Wind

Hydro

Micro-turbines

Geothermal

Micro-grids

Biomass

Demand Response

New Storage Techs.

Electric  
Vehicles

Load Management

Smart grids



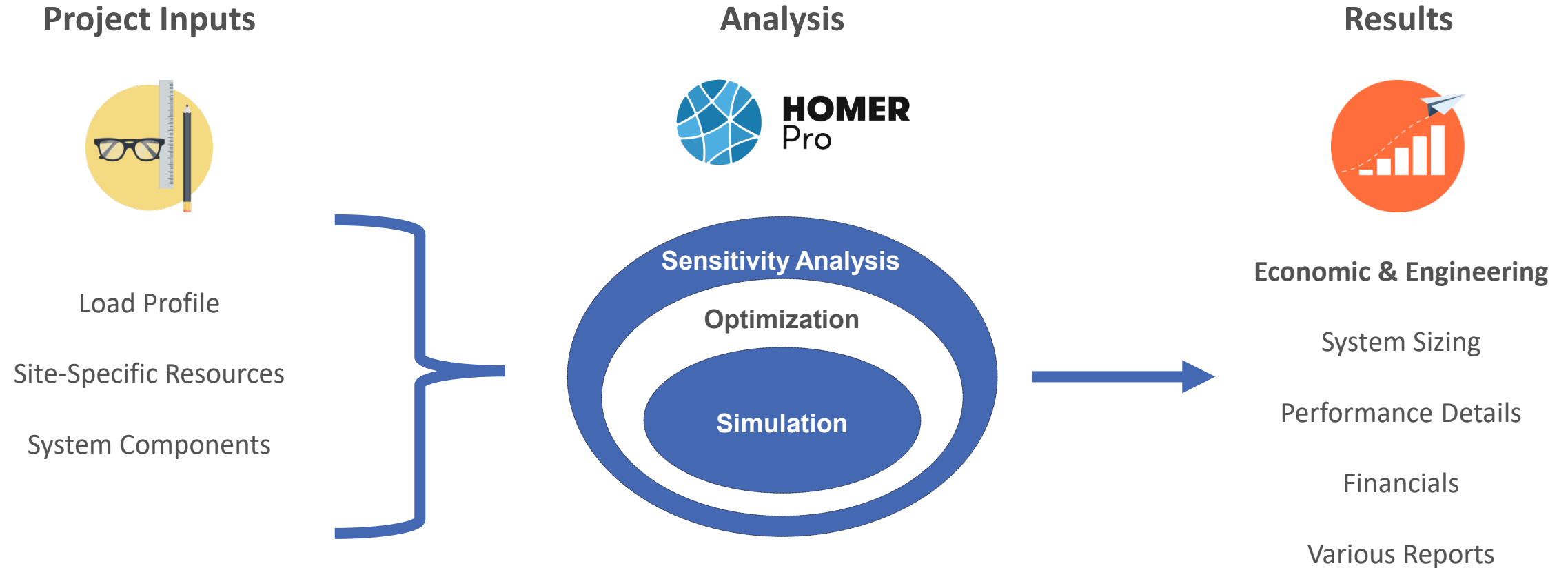
**HOMER** Energy

# What's Best?

- It depends on:
  - Resources
  - Loads
  - Equipment prices
  - Equipment performance
- A Confused Mind Says "No!"
- HOMER fits the pieces together



# How Does HOMER Work



# Simulation

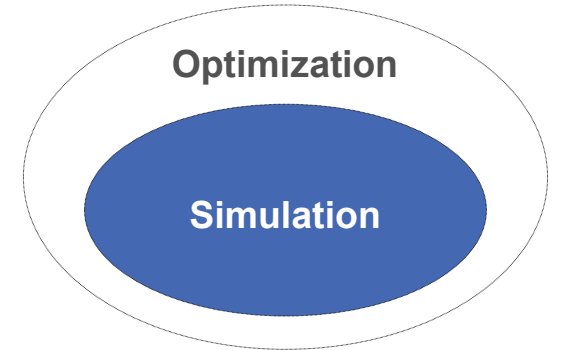
Simulation

- Model system's operation in consecutive time-steps
  - 8,760 hours or
  - 525,600 minutes
- Calculate the total cost of the system over its lifetime
  - CapEx – Total installed capital cost
  - OpEx – Operation, fuel, and maintenance (O&M) costs
  - Replacement costs





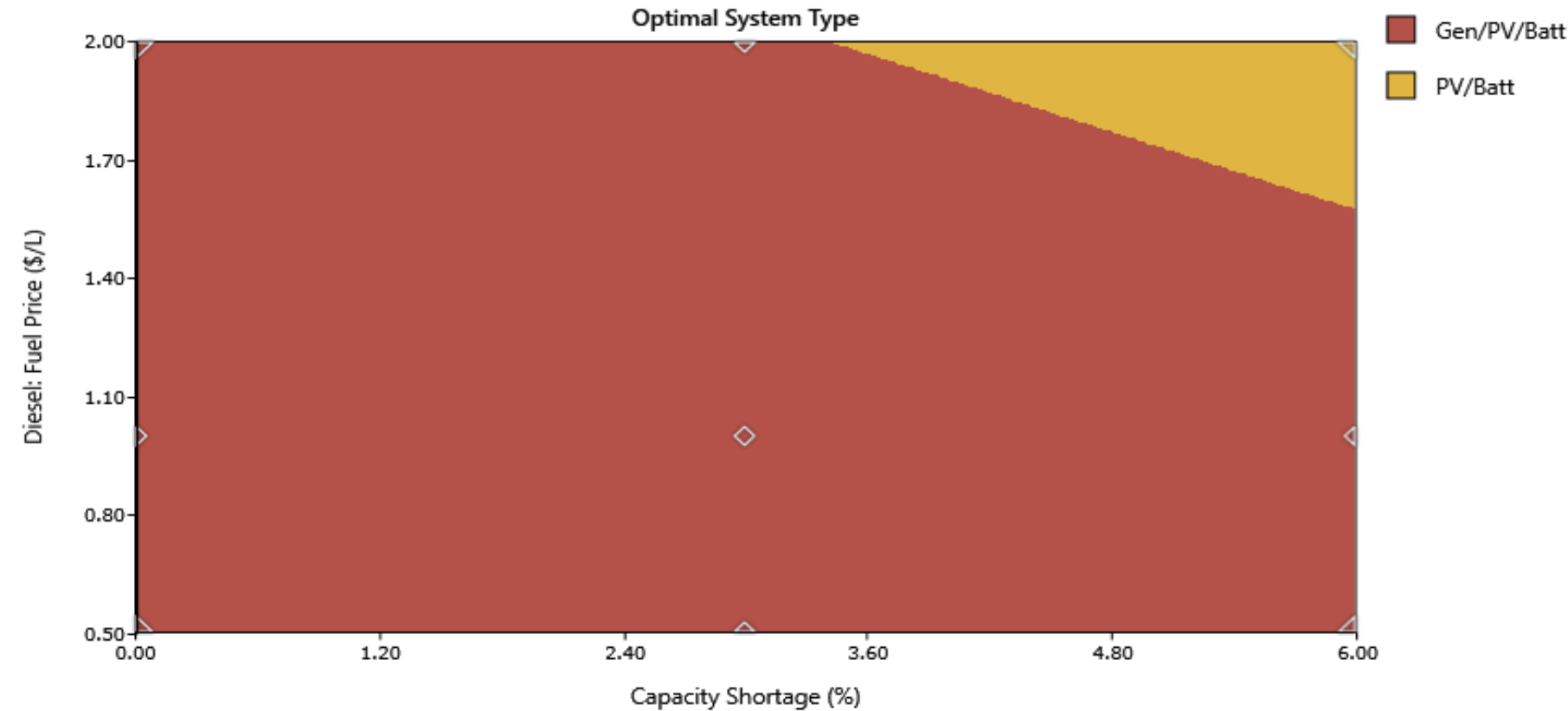
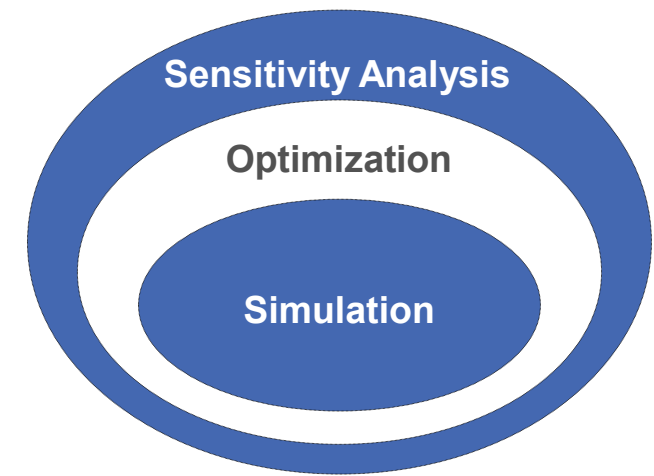
# Optimization



- HOMER runs many Simulations to determine an Optimal system
  - *Optimal* means lowest *Net Present Cost (NPC)*, the present value (in \$) of all costs over the lifetime
  - Results can be sorted on many other criteria



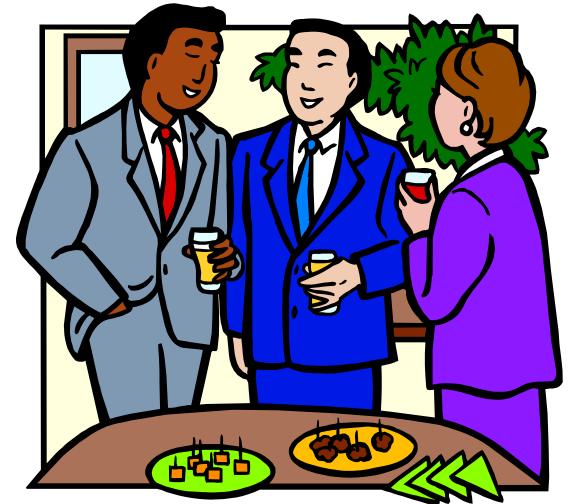
# Sensitivity Analysis



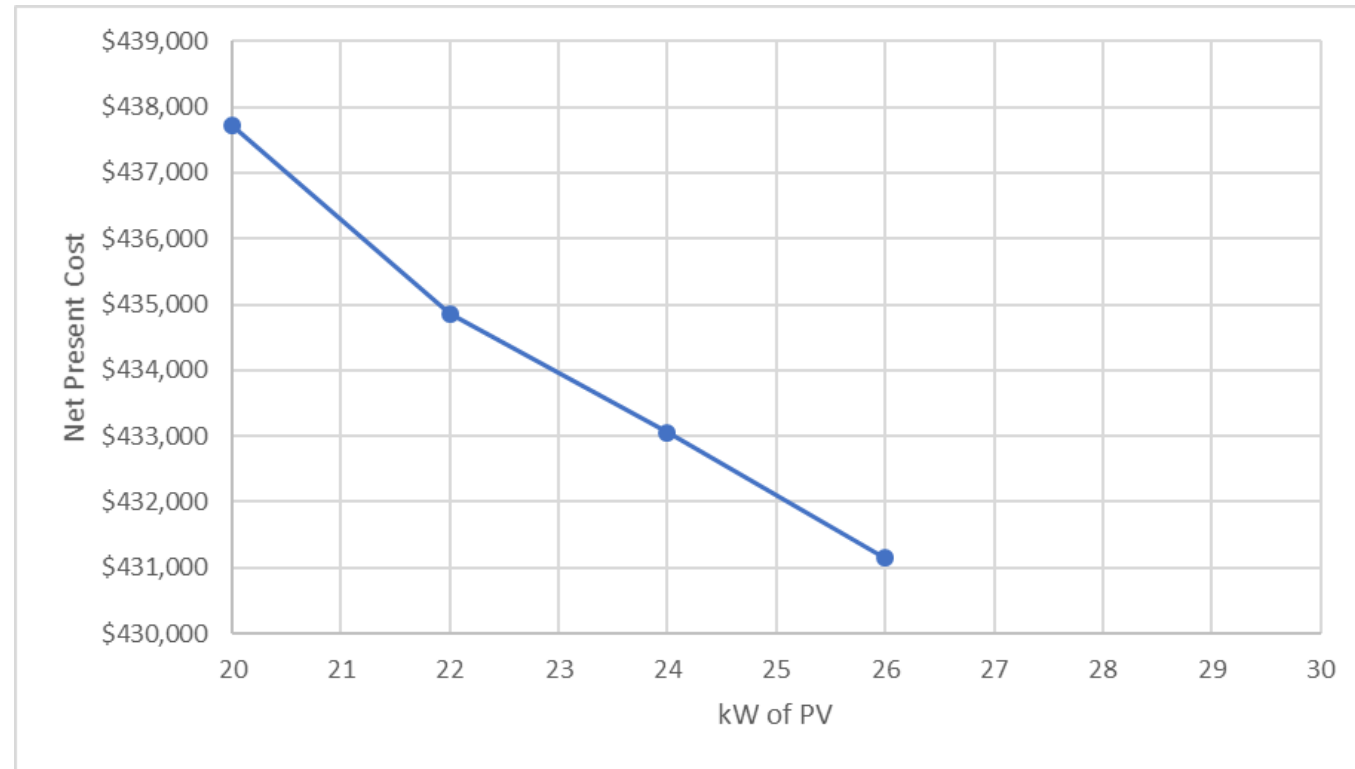
- Vary the assumptions in the HOMER model to determine impact on the Optimal system

# Before we begin

- I will demonstrate each lesson first, then you will use the Student Guide to create your own HOMER file.
- Questions
  - Please raise your hand if you have any questions
  - I will keep an “ideas parking lot” in a Word document
    - For important ideas that we will re-visit later



# Search space may be insufficient



Is 26 really the optimum? It is at the edge of the search space, so we can't tell.

# Make search space bigger

